# **IBERS Microbiology: Pathogens Workshop Challenge and Resource Materials**

## Pathogens Workshop Challenge

Using the resources in the 'Resource Materials' area below as a starting point:

Find a plant pathogen, a veterinary pathogen and a human pathogen.

What types of microbes are they, what diseases do they cause, and where do they live when they aren't causing disease?

### **Resource Materials**

### Microbial Diversity

There are several major classes of microbes, including bacteria, viruses and fungi.

- Bacterial cells take many shapes
- And their colonies are also very varied

https://microbiologyonline.org/index.php/about-microbiology/introducing-microbes/overview https://microbiologyonline.org/index.php/about-microbiology/introducing-microbes/bacteria https://www.sciencebuddies.org/science-fair-projects/references/interpreting-agar-plates

#### Gram Staining

Gram staining is a quick method to distinguish between the two major classes of bacteria (Gram-negative and Gram-positive)

http://www.wikihow.com/Gram-Stain

## **Antimicrobials**

Different antimicrobials affect different organisms through different mechanisms:

https://www.healthline.com/health/how-do-antibiotics-work#resistance https://www.newscientist.com/question/how-do-antibiotics-work/

## **Microbes in the Environment**

A series of articles which explore different aspects of microbes in the environment, including where microbes are found, how they move around, and consequences for human health.

https://www.wired.com/2014/02/indoor-microbiome/#slide-1

Biogeography of a University of Campus

https://microbiomejournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s40168-015-0135-0

Space stations and operating theatres: <u>https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fmicb.2016.01573/full</u>

Fist Bumps, Cruise taps and handshakes:

 $\underline{https://journals.viamedica.pl/international\_maritime\_health/article/view/IMH.2016.0034/369 \\ \underline{43}$ 

<u>Microbes in dust</u> <u>https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0154131</u>

Ebola transmission

https://journals.plos.org/plosntds/article?id=10.1371/journal.pntd.0004852